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AGRICULTURAL LABOUR AND WAGE RATES IN ANDHRA PRADESH: AN INTER-DISTRICT ANALYSIS

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Introduction

The undivided Andhra Pradesh represents first rank in the proportion of agricultural labour. The Census of India reported that the proportion of cultivators had declined and the proportion of agricultural labour had increased. According to 2011 Census, the total workforce in Andhra Pradesh (divided Andhra Pradesh total population 4, 93, 867, 99) has 46.51 per cent (2, 29, 69,906). Among total workers, main workers were 83.72 per cent (1, 92, 31,167), marginal workers were 16.27 per cent (37, 38739) and non-workers were 53.49 per cent (2, 64, 16,893). Among the main workers, cultivators were 15.97 per cent (30, 70,723), agricultural labourer were 44.50 per cent(85,57,567), household industry were 2.74 per cent(527857), and other workers were 36.79 per cent(70,75,020). The present study attempts to deal with the proportion of agricultural labour in inter-district analysis and also explore wage rate of these workers. This study explores different agricultural occupational wage rate of agricultural labourers for male, female and child at district level. This paper divided into five sections. The second section deals on sources and methodology. Third section provided the proportion of agricultural labours at district level. Fourth section presents agricultural wage rates likes' field labour wage rate, other agricultural labour wage rate and heads man wage rate. The final section presents conclusion.

Section II

Sources and Methodology

For agricultural labour, the Primary Abstract of Census Report of the district level data was used in the study. For wage rate of agricultural labours there are five major sources; (i) Agricultural Wages in India (AWI), (ii) Rural Labour Enquiry Reports (RLP), (iii) National Sample Survey Organization (NNSO) reports, (iv) Wage Rate in Rural India (WRI), and (v) Cost of Cultivation Survey of Committee on Agricultural Cost and Prices (CACP). These different sources used different methodology for collection data at the ground level. In the present study AWI was used. The methodology of the AWI had criticised by many scholars and even though, it is full comprehensive data at the district level. Only AWI supply to different occupations likes plough man, transplanting, weeding, repair and harvest, other agricultural labour, heads man. This AWI also provided male, female and child labour for monthly wise from June to July since 1950. The AWI provided field labour, other agricultural labour and herdsman for Andhra Pradesh. In this study explore the real wage rate from 2000-01 to 2013-14 and the compound annual growth rate was calculated. The money wage rate was converted with facilitate of the deflator of Consumer Price Index of Agricultural Labourers (CPIAL) on the basis of 1986-87 base year.

Section III

Agricultural Labour

Table 1 shows the number of number of agricultural labour and proportion of agricultural labour in Andhra Pradesh. Among the main workers, 44.50 per cent of workers were belong to the agricultural labour, which was 24.38per cent was male and 20.12 per cent were female. Out of 13 districts, West-Godavari district represents highest proportion of agricultural labourers (57.93 per cent), followed by East-Godavari (50.23 per cent), Kurnool (49.45 per cent), Prakasam (49.30 per cent), Guntur (49.16 per cen), Srikulam (47.24 per cent), Krishna (46.60 per cent), Vizianagram (43.99 per cent), Nellore (42.41 per cent), Anantapur (38.89 per cent), Cuddapa (36.88 per cent), Chittor (36.24 per cent) and Visakhapatnam (25.42 per cent). For gender perspectives, out of 13 states, four states correspondingly higher proportion of female agricultural labourers, which were Guntur, Prakasam, Kurnool, and Anantapur districts.

Table 1: Number and Proportion of Agricultural Labour in Andhra Pradesh (Main Workers Only)

Districts	Agricultural labourers			Percent		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
Srikakulam	2,41,086	2,01,209	4,42,295	25.75	21.49	47.24
Vizianagaram	2,12,812	2,06,527	4,19,339	22.33	21.67	43.99
Visakhapatnam	2,11,094	1,65,479	3,76,573	14.25	11.17	25.42
East Godavari	6,48,809	2,29,275	8,78,084	37.11	13.12	50.23
West Godavari	5,64,273	3,24,542	8,88,815	36.78	21.15	57.93
Krishna	4,47,722	3,65,415	8,13,137	25.66	20.94	46.60
Guntur	5,08,448	5,27,121	10,35,569	24.14	25.03	49.16
Prakasam	3,47,300	3,74,212	7,21,512	23.73	25.57	49.30
Nellore	2,58,347	1,98,245	4,56,592	24.00	18.41	42.41
Cuddapa	2,04,157	1,94,148	3,98,305	18.91	17.98	36.88
Kurnool	4,10,120	4,58,954	8,69,074	23.34	26.11	49.45
Anantapur	3,14,818	3,38,344	6,53,162	18.74	20.14	38.89
Chittoor	3,19,664	2,85,446	6,05,110	19.14	17.09	36.24
Total	46,88,650	38,68,917	85,57,567	24.38	20.12	44.50

Sources and Note: Primary Census of India, 2011 Census, and Percent calculated on the basis of total main workers in the respective districts.

Section IV

Agricultural Wage Rate

This section analysis the trends, magnitude and growth rate of field labour, other agricultural labour and heads man from the period of 2000-01 to 2013-14 for male, female and child at district level. The money wage rate was higher than the real wage rate in all operations for male, female and child. In this study, the presents for real wage rate and not for money wage rate.

(1) Filed Labour Wage Rate

The field real wage rate of male, female and child is presented in the table 2. For male filed wage rate in 2000-01, the highest real wage rate was registered Rs. 17.21 in Krishna district and the lowest wage rate was Rs.11.70 in Chittoor district. In the same period, the highest female wage rate was Rs.15.34 in Prakasam district and the lowest wage rate was Rs. 8.94 in Vijianagram district. In the case of child wage rate was Rs. 12.62 and Rs.5.91 for highest and lowest wage rate in Nellore district and Kurnool district respectively. In 2013-14, the highest wage rate for male was Rs.37.1 and for female was Rs.27.9 in Visakhpatnam and Guntur respectively. For

child labour, there was absence of report after 2010-11 in all operations. For growth rate, all the districts represent positive growth rate form male and female. For male highest growth rate was registered in the Guntur district and for female was Kurnool, which was 10.03 per cent and 9.61 per cent respectively. The lowest wage rate of male was Rs.4.89 and female was Rs. 5.02, which was Krishna district and East Godavari district respectively. The reporting child labour growth rate is meaningless due absence of wage rate subsequent to 2010-11.

(2) Other Agricultural Wage Rate

In 2000-01, the highest male real wage rate was registered in East Godavari district (see table 3), which was Rs.17.48 For female and child was Rs.14.46 in Chittoor district. The lowest wage rate of male was Rs.9.57, female was Rs. 7.68, child was Rs.5.34 in Vijianagaram district. During 2013-14, the highest real wage rate was Rs, 37.26 for male in Cuddapha district. For female was Rs.23.25in West-Godavari district. The lowest wage rate was Rs.21.85 in Vijianagaram district for male and for female was Rs. 18.29 in Srikakulam, Krishna, Kurnool and Anantpur district. For growth rate, the entire district reported positive growth rate for male and female. However, female growth rate were highest in three districts. The highest growth rate for male was 10.03 per cent in Guntur district and for female was 9.61 per cent in Kurnool and West Godavari district. The lowest growth rate of male was 4.87 per cent in Srikakulam district and for female was 4.24 per cent in Nellore district.

(3) Headsman Wage Rate

The highest male and female headsman real wage rate was registered in Nellore and Guntur district (see table 4), which was Rs, 15.77 for male and for female was Rs. 12.62 in 2000-01. The lowest wage rate was Rs.5.78 for male in Vijianagram district and female was Rs.4.73, child was Rs.3.15 in Kurnool district. During 2013-14, the highest real wage rate was registered in Srikakulam district for male, which was Rs.24.51 and female was Rs, 22.40 in Anantapur district. The lowest real wage rate was Rs, 13.11 in Vijianagram district for male and Rs.18.29 for female in West Godavari district. For growth rate, the highest growth rate was registered for male was 13.26 per cent in Anantpur district and female was 12.07 per cent in West Godavari district. The lowest growth rate was registered for male in Guntur district and for female in Krishna district, which was 3.45 per cent and -28.04 per cent respectively,

Section V

Conclusion

An agricultural worker in Andhra Pradesh has 60.47 per cent and 39.5 per cent of workers were non-agricultural workers, which was 15.91 of cultivators and 44.50 per cent was agricultural labour. The wage rates of agricultural workers have increased for both money wage rate and real wage rate. The money wage rates have to a great extent than real wage rate in all operations for male and female. In the inter-district analysis report states that the wage disparity have sustained and gender difference have extend in all operation and all districts.

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Table 2: Field Labour Real Wage Rate- 2000-01 to 2013-14.

Districts	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	Growth Rate
Srikakulam															
Male	17.09	15.52	16.88	19.12	17.74	16.62	19.12	22.09	23.24	28.83	28.61	28.61	35.81	33.1	6.56
Female	10.12	9.70	9.57	10.35	10.85	11.79	12.26	14.15	14.12	18.42	20.73	19.63	20.01	19.7	7.12
Child	7.49	6.93	5.18	6.00	9.34	11.79	12.26	14.15	14.69	16.91					12.87
Vijianagara m															
Male	11.83	12.20	13.69	13.83	13.96	16.17	15.79	20.06	21.41	18.12	20.2	22.38	24.53	22.6	5.77
Female	8.94	9.76	9.65	10.09	9.85	10.89	9.77	15.41	17.30	14.49	17.79	15.34	18.71	15.4	5.92
Child	6.26	8.40	9.04	10.09	9.80	10.22	8.94	9.30	10.93	7.25					1.83
West Godavari															
Male	12.62	12.20	11.70	15.85	17.97	23.47	24.00	25.10	18.85	29.44	38.6	37.72	32.91	31.5	9.54
Female	9.99	9.15	8.77	11.53	13.77	17.74	19.01	18.12	13.86	21.59	27.44	28.72	26.32	25.0	9.61
Child	6.31	6.10	5.85	8.65	9.22	8.76	9.35	11.59	8.01	13.06					7.58
Krishna															
Male	17.21	21.06	19.37	17.29	16.81		17.46	21.90	27.20	24.00	30.4	32.23	29.33	27.6	4.89
Female	10.9	13.86	10.23	10.95	12.14		9.98	12.60	13.77	17.74	21.42	21.21	20.43	20.4	5.98

	0														
Child	10.90	9.15	10.23				9.98	11.63	13.77	11.47					4.01
Guntur															
Male	12.76	13.58	14.62		13.54		20.99	20.93	26.26	27.93	30.54	37.25	37.77	36.4	10.03
Female	10.61	10.95	11.70		10.74		19.33	11.05	17.39	19.76	30.45	27.39	27.85	27.9	9.49
Child	9.32	9.42	10.23		10.50		15.79	11.05	13.71	18.12					6.54
Prakasam															
Male	15.64	16.49	15.02		21.94	20.66	12.00	23.47	33.06	28.62	27.27	32.69	36.53	33.7	7.31
Female	15.34	14.83	13.56		21.85	16.17	10.13	17.97	27.27	25.00	23.95	24.1	23.64	26.9	5.22
Child	9.46	10.81	10.63		17.93	13.48	9.98	13.32	21.49	18.84					6.93
Nellore															
Male	14.20	13.72	13.82		14.10	13.48	14.96	14.53	18.08	21.21	29.02	27.73	25.69	32.2	7.26
Female	12.62	12.20	11.70		11.20	10.78	9.98	11.24	14.46	15.02	20.73	20.65	21.08	27.0	6.28
Child	12.62	11.36	8.77		8.40	8.09	9.98	6.98	7.75	10.04					-3.25
Kurnool															
Male	11.96	10.12	9.57		11.90	14.85	12.93	12.11	18.94	23.40	24.6	28.57	27.8	25.7	9.45
Female	9.20	7.76	5.85		5.49	9.07	7.21	5.81	13.43	17.36	17.55	19.91	18.52	15.2	9.61
Child	5.91	3.05	2.92		5.25	5.39									4.14

Chittoor															
Male	11.70	15.24	14.62	15.61	14.01	14.82	15.38	17.44	18.60	18.87	28.05	33.43	27.91	30.6	7.53
Female	11.70	15.24	13.56	15.61	14.01	13.93	13.30	15.70	16.53	15.40	22.94	25.82	20.46	24.2	5.03
Child	9.46	10.67	10.23	11.29	11.20	10.78	9.98	12.26	12.40	10.87					1.71
East Godavari															
Male	15.64	14.83	15.02	14.41	14.59	14.49	15.08	15.50	26.86	29.89	30.96	28.52	33.3	30.3	7.78
Female	13.54	12.33	12.09	11.65	12.02	11.79	12.58	12.21	18.77	17.21	18.93	16.44	22.52	22	5.02
Child	10.12	9.84	9.44	9.49	9.22	9.10	10.09	8.91	14.63	13.29					3.15
Anantpur															
Male		13.30	11.56			11.23	12.24	12.16	16.70	22.64	27.02	22.73	30.99	29.1	9.65
Female		12.33	10.23			9.77	9.75	9.69	11.54	15.40	20.94	17.05	20.13	20.4	6.70
Child		9.84	8.77			9.10	8.50	8.33	8.78	9.06					-0.83
Cuddapha															
Male							19.64	19.38	20.40	20.09	22.94	28.29	32.32	31.7	8.72
Female							15.38	17.73	16.96	16.47	19.35	21.25	19.1	23.1	4.94
Child							8.10	7.95	8.26	7.91					-0.35
Visakhapatnam															
Male							17.56	20.54	23.42	20.83	27.36	30.03	39.43	37.1	11.98
Female							12.	14.	15.	11.	15.	18.	24.	20	8.48

							57	53	50	78	34	61	35	.6	
Child								11.63	13.09	10.51					-4.94

Sources: Derived from Money Wage Rate of AWI.

Table 3: Other Agricultural Real Wage Rate-2000-01 to 2013-14

Districts	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	Growth Rate
Srikakulam															
Male	17.09	15.38	16.88	17.89	17.39	17.52	18.70	21.71	21.52	27.17	28.22	27.88	27.29	24.39	4.87
Female	10.12	9.15	8.77	9.37	9.92	11.46	11.33	13.57	14.81	16.30	20.33	19.46	21.83	18.29	7.59
Child	7.49	6.10	5.36	5.64	7.47	11.01	11.33	13.57	14.81	16.30					13.11
Vijianagara															
Male	9.57	10.25	9.73	10.09	11.67	12.13	11.64	20.35	22.73	23.70	23.22	21.15	23.59	21.85	8.88
Female	7.68	8.07	7.71	8.65	10.27	11.01	10.60	15.79	18.60	17.81	17.17	16.04	18.19	15.85	7.86
Child	5.34	5.93	6.22	6.34	8.87	9.32	7.90	9.59	10.85	9.89					7.97
West Godavari															
Male	12.49	10.67	8.90	12.05	16.22	23.81	24.00	23.93	17.48	27.32	30.22	30.62	27.58	27.21	9.14
Female	9.99	9.15	7.31	10.57	13.07	18.08	17.35	17.93	14.03	18.12	18.77	34.73	19.29	23.25	8.74
Child	6.44	6.10	5.98	8.29	8.40	9.66	8.94	12.40	8.87	12.41					7.89
Krishna															

Male	14 .6 3	15. 24	17. 54	17. 87	17. 97		10. 66	21. 32	25. 65	22. 57	33. 5	37. 43	30. 7	32. .5 2	7.49
Female			8.7 7	10. 95	12. 84		7.8 2	12. 40	13. 77	11. 40	26. 5	29. 44	18. 19	18. .2 9	8.89
Child							7.8 2	11. 43	13. 77	10. 57					11.51
Guntur															
Male	15 .3 4	18. 85	12. 43		13. 31		16. 83	23. 26	20. 66	26. 87	24. 7	25. 72	23. 87	25 .4 7	5.72
Female	12 .6 2	17. 46	9.5 0		10. 15		12. 26	11. 05	16. 53	18. 12	16. 6	20. 02	18. 76	18 .2 9	4.51
Child	11 .9 0	16. 77	8.0 4		9.8 0		11. 43	10. 99	10. 33	18. 12					1.78
Prakasam															
Male	13 .5 4	15. 24	13. 56		15. 41	13. 93	11. 22	16. 28	19. 80	19. 93	19. 9	21. 89	33. 42	36 .5 9	7.02
Female	12 .6 2	12. 33	10. 63		12. 14	11. 23	9.9 8	12. 40	15. 67	16. 30	16. 6	18. 53	20. 19	21 .3 4	5.14
Child	10 .6 5	9.2 8	7.7 1		8.4 0	8.0 9	9.0 4	10. 08	13. 60	13. 59					4.04
Nellore															
Male	13 .0 1	10. 39	17. 54		11. 20	10. 78	19. 95	17. 05	18. 60	17. 96	24. 9	27. 65	26. 05	34 .1 5	8.20
Female	11 .8 3	9.9 8	11. 70		11. 20	10. 78	19. 95	12. 40	9.8 1	7.2 5	16. 6	18. 96	20. 56	20 .1 2	4.24
Child	10 .6 5	9.1 5	8.9 0			6.7 4		9.9 7	10. 33						-0.49
Kurnool															
Male	15	15.	15.		13.	14.	12.	12.	20.	22.	24.	28.	27.	25	5.76

	.7 7	24	95		07	13	74	40	14	80	6	29	74	.2 8	
Female	9. 73	9.1 5	8.7 7		7.4 7	7.3 9	7.4 0	5.8 1	14. 12	17. 51	17. 6	19. 89	19. 78	18. .2 9	8.03
Child	6. 31	6.1 0	6.3 8		5.6 0	4.3 1									-6.11
Chitto or															
Male	17. .3 5	18. 29	16. 75	17. 29	16. 11	15. 72	14. 96	16. 28	16. 87	19. 02	27. 6	33. 43	40. 93	36. .5 9	6.63
Female	14. .4 6	15. 24	13. 82	14. 41	14. 24	13. 48	12. 47	13. 76	14. 63	15. 40	22. 4	25. 45	22. 74	20. .7 3	4.13
Child	14. .4 6	15. 24	14. 29	14. 41	14. 01	12. 69	12. 47	12. 60	12. 40	10. 87					-3.09
East Godav ari															
Male	17. .4 8	16. 08	15. 82	15. 73	15. 87	15. 27	14. 85	19. 57	25. 48	30. 19	31. 8	23. 5	29. 27	34. .8 9	6.60
Female	13. .9 3	13. 03	13. 02	13. 09	13. 07	12. 69	12. 13	15. 89	17. 73	20. 68	19. 5	18. 09	23. 53	18. .7	4.41
Child	9. 94	9.5 6	9.9 7	10. 09	10. 27	10. 22	9.1 8	10. 47	13. 60	9.5 1					1.24
Anant pur															
Male		10. 53	10. 23			17. 81	12. 47	14. 34	19. 11	21. 89	27	23. 48	29. 9	31. .7 1	9.43
Female		9.0 1	8.9 0			9.6 1	10. 49	9.8 8	14. 98	16. 30	20. 3	15. 18	19. 1	18. .2 9	7.86
Child		8.8 7	8.7 7			8.4 2	9.9 8	9.3 0	11. 54	10. 87					3.26
Cudda pha															
Male							19. 95	18. 60	16. 53	14. 49	18. 5	24. 28	34. 11	37. .2 6	11.05

Female							14.96	13.95	12.40	10.87	14.5	17.03			1.82
Child							7.48	6.98	7.06	6.34					-4.73
Visakhapatnam															
Male							23.79	26.07	26.69	23.19	29.6	32.44	40.61	33.87	6.79
Female							17.56	18.31	16.87	14.31	19.5	18.71	19.78	19.51	2.09
Child								9.30	10.33	10.87					8.10

Sources: Derived from Money Wage Rate of AWI.

Table4: Herdsman Real Wage Rate-2000-01 to 2013-14

Districts	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03	2003-04	2004-05	2005-06	2006-07	2007-08	2008-09	2009-10	2010-11	2011-12	2012-13	2013-14	Growth Rate
Srikakulam															
Male	12.62	12.33	14.62	14.41	15.41	18.64	16.83	14.73	17.05	21.29	23.2	19.46	20.24	24.51	4.77
Vijianagara															
Male	5.78	6.10	6.38	6.34	6.91	7.19	7.27	11.82	13.95	10.87	10.6	11.98	13.3	13.11	7.57
Female												5.99			
Child	4.84	5.18	5.37	5.19	5.72	6.38	6.07	7.36	8.52	6.34					5.02
West Godavari															
Male	9.73	10.39	8.77	8.77	12.02	14.82	13.72	12.11	9.56	10.95	14.9	16.23	15.63	19.63	4.72
Female	8.			8.6							12.	18.		18	12.07

	15			5							4	71		.29	
Child	4.86	4.57	4.39	5.11	8.75	9.43	8.73	22.67	7.23	8.45					11.58
Krishna															
Male		9.15		10.09	14.01		18.45		10.33				18.19	21.14	6.58
Female				5.76	5.60							37.43	17.58	19.38	-28.04
Child		6.10													
Guntur															
Male	15.7	15.24	14.62		14.01		15.79	20.93	20.66	18.04	24.2	22.33	21.15	18.29	3.45
Female	12.62	12.20	11.70		11.20		11.85	11.05	10.33	14.49					-0.08
Child	10.75	10.53	10.23		10.15		11.85	26.55	10.33	9.06					2.25
Prakasam															
Male	8.62	9.28	8.77		16.81	15.95	9.98	17.05	19.80	19.93	19.9	22.08	19.1	19.92	7.49
Female	7.47	7.48	7.31												-1.05
Child	6.83	6.24	5.85		11.20	10.78		9.30							8.68
Nellore															
Male	15.7	15.24	14.62		14.24	12.58	9.98	16.47	15.67	12.76	16.6	16.77		20.43	1.79
Female	12.62	12.20	10.37		8.40	8.20		8.91	8.26	8.76	13.3	14.97			0.25
Child	12.6	12.20	9.04		5.60	5.39	9.98	6.59	8.09	6.94					-5.60

	2														
Kurnool															
Male	6.31	6.10	6.51		12.25	11.84	10.87	10.14	12.14	14.72	15.2	17.24	22.17	22.28	10.55
Female	4.73	4.57	4.52		9.15	9.14	8.17	7.58	7.69						8.65
Child	3.15	3.05	3.06												-1.56
Chittoor															
Male			11.70	11.53	11.20	11.46	10.08	15.12	18.60	16.30					6.75
Female			9.75	8.65	9.10	11.01	9.98	13.57	16.53	14.49			40.93		8.84
Child			8.77	8.65	8.40	8.98	8.31	8.91							0.09
East Godavari															
Male	6.23	6.10	5.85	5.76	5.60	5.39	4.99	4.65	9.81	12.39	11.6	17.65	19.78	20.12	11.30
Female				4.61			3.99						19.1		
Child	5.68	4.88	4.68		4.48	4.31	3.99	3.72	4.41	9.96					1.65
Anantpur															
Male		7.62	7.31			7.19	6.23	5.81	6.37	5.89	33.2	31.59	24.67	23.17	13.36
Female		7.62	7.31			6.90	6.23	5.81	5.17	5.59	24.9	30.84	25.32	22.4	12.71
Child		7.62	7.31			6.74	6.23	5.81	5.17	4.53					-5.92
Cuddapha															
Male									10.33	9.06	8.29	14.97		21.95	21.17
Female							9.98	9.30	8.26	7.25	6.63	10.48		18.2	8.81

														9	
Child							7.4 8	6.9 8	7.1 5	6.3 4					-4.61
Visakh apatna m															
Male							9.7 7	12. 16	16. 87	16. 30	14. 5	13. 97	23. 74	21 .9 5	10.43
Female							6.2 3	7.7 2	10. 33						
Child								9.3 0	10. 16	10. 87					8.10

Sources: Derived from Money Wage Rate of AWI.